

# CONSENT FOR DENTAL IMPLANT SURGERY WITH IV ANESTHESIA

Page 1 of 4

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Patient's Name

Date

**If you have any questions, please ask your doctor BEFORE signing.**

You have the right to be informed about your diagnosis and planned surgery so that you can decide whether to have a procedure or not after knowing the risks and benefits. I have been informed of the alternative treatments, including no treatment at all.

1. My planned treatment is ***Surgically Placing a Dental Implant or Implants*** into my jaw bones and gums in these positions:

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2. All surgeries have some risks. They include the following and others:

- A. Post-operative discomfort, bruising and swelling needing several days of at-home recovery.
- B. Bleeding that is heavy or lasts for a long time that might need more treatment.
- C. Injury or damage to teeth or roots of teeth that are near by the place of the implant. The injured tooth/teeth might need root canal treatment or may be lost.
- D. An infection after the procedure that might need more treatment or cause loss of the implant.
- E. Stretching of the corners of the mouth that might cause cracking and bruising and might heal slowly.
- F. It might be hard to open my mouth for several days. This might be from swelling and muscle soreness, or from stress on the jaw joints (TMJ). This could last several weeks or months, or it could be permanent.
- G. During the surgery, pieces of bone, synthetic bone, or synthetic membranes may be placed. These pieces of bone or membranes may also become infected or devitalized and require antibiotics and/or more surgical treatment.
- H. Allergic reactions (previously unknown) to any medications or materials used in treatment.
- I. Implants placed in lower jaw might injure the nerve that gives feeling to the face. After the surgery, there might be pain or a numb feeling in my chin, lip, cheek, gums, teeth or tongue. It is possible that I might lose my sense of taste. This might last for weeks or months. It can be permanent, but this rarely happens.

**CONSENT FOR DENTAL IMPLANT SURGERY WITH IV ANESTHESIA**  
**PAGE 2 OF 4**

- J. Opening into the sinus (a normal bony area above the upper back teeth) that might need additional treatment. If you go into the sinus on purpose to do another procedure (sinus-lift procedure with grafting), I might have several weeks of sinusitis symptoms that will need medicine and more recovery time.
  - K. The jaw may break and need more surgical treatment for repair.
  - L. Use of other bone materials, (synthetic bone-like materials or membranes) that might have to be removed at a later date.
  - M. Bone loss around implants and/or adjacent teeth.
  - N. Fracture of the Implant or the restorative parts.
  - O. Loss of an implant or implants.
3. I understand that cuts (incisions) will be made inside my mouth in the gums to put one or more dental implants into my jaw bone. The implants will be the support for one or more missing tooth replacements to hold a crown, cap, bridge, partial denture, complete denture or plate. The doctor has explained the procedure, and told me how many incisions will be made, where they will be, and what kind of implants will be used. If a crown, bridge or denture is to be attached to this implant(s), this will be done by my restorative dentist, and that office will bill me for that procedure.
4. Sometimes dental implants remain covered by gum tissue during the initial healing period. If the implant is covered by gum tissue, it will have to be surgically uncovered before it can be restored by the dentist. Sometimes dental implants are left exposed through the gum tissue when placed. Gum tissue grafting or trimming may be necessary before or after restoration by the dentist.
5. No one has promised how long the implants will last. I have been told that once the implant is put in, I need to follow through with the whole treatment plan and finish it in the time period that is set by my doctors. If this is not done, the implants may fail. In the event of implant failure there will be no refund of fees.
6. I understand smoking is extremely detrimental to the success of implant surgery. I agree to cease all use of tobacco for 2-3 weeks prior to and after surgery, including the later uncovering procedure, and to make strong efforts to give up smoking entirely.

## **CONSENT FORM FOR DENTAL IMPLANT SURGERY WITH IV ANESTHESIA**

**Page 3 of 4**

### **INFORMATION FOR FEMALE PATIENTS**

7. I have told my doctor that I use birth control pills. My doctor has told me that some antibiotics and other medications may reduce the preventive effect of birth control pills, and I could conceive and become pregnant. I agree to discuss with my personal doctor using other forms of birth control during my treatment, and to continue those methods until my personal doctor says that I can stop them and use only oral birth control pills.

### **ANESTHESIA**

I have had the opportunity to speak with my oral surgeon about my options for anesthesia. These options include Local Anesthesia, Nitrous Oxide/Oxygen Analgesia with Local Anesthesia, Oral Medication with Local Anesthesia, Intravenous Sedation, or Deep Sedation/General Anesthesia. I understand the risks and potential complications of anesthesia to include:

8. Discomfort, swelling or bruising where the drugs are placed into a vein.
9. Vein irritation, called phlebitis, where the drugs are placed into a vein. Sometimes this may grow to a level of discomfort or disability where it may be difficult to move my arm or hand. Sometimes medication or other treatment may be needed.
10. Nerves travel next to the blood vessels where the drugs are placed into a vein. If the needle hits a nerve or if drugs or fluid leaks out of the vessel around a nerve, I may have numbness or pain in the nerve where it runs along the arm. Usually the numbness or pain goes away, but in some cases, it may be permanent.
11. Allergic reactions (previously unknown) to any of the medications used.
12. Nausea and vomiting, although not common, are possible unfortunate side effects. Bed rest, and sometimes medications, may be needed for relief.
13. Conscious sedation and deep sedation/general anesthesia are serious medical procedures and, whether given in a hospital or office, carry the risk of brain damage, stroke, heart attack or death.
14. In situations where a breathing tube is used, I may have a sore throat, hoarseness or voice change.

**CONSENT FORM FOR DENTAL IMPLANT SURGERY WITH IV ANESTHESIA  
PAGE 4 OF 4**

**MY OBLIGATIONS:**

15. Because anesthetic or sedative medications (including oral premedication) cause drowsiness that lasts for some time, I **MUST** be accompanied by a responsible adult to drive me to and from surgery, and stay with me for several hours until I am recovered sufficiently to care for myself. Sometimes the effects of the drugs do not wear off for 24 hours.

16. During recovery time (normally 24 hours), I should not drive, operate complicated machinery or devices or make important decisions such as signing documents, etc.

17. I must have a completely empty stomach. It is vital that I have **NOTHING TO EAT OR DRINK** for **six (6) hours** prior to my treatment. **TO DO OTHERWISE MAY BE LIFE-THREATENING.**

18. **Unless instructed otherwise**, it is important that I take any regular medications (high blood pressure, antibiotics, etc.) or any medicines given to me by my surgeon **using only small sips of water.**

**CONSENT**

I understand that my doctor can't promise that everything will be perfect. I understand that the treatment listed above and other forms of treatment or no treatment at all are choices I have. If any conditions are found at the time of operation that were not recognized before and which call for procedures in addition to those originally planned, I authorize the performance of such procedures. I have read and understand the above and give my consent to surgery and chosen anesthesia. I have given a complete and truthful medical history, including all medicines, drug use, pregnancy, etc. I certify that I speak, read and write English. All of my questions have been answered before signing this form.

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Patient's (or Legal Guardian's) Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

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Doctor's Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

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Witness' Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_